## **BENCOR Special Pay Plan Overview**

The BENCOR Special Pay Plan is a retirement program satisfying the requirements under **Section 401(a)** of the Federal tax law. The plan is offered by BENCOR, Inc. as a way to help governmental units, as well as you as an employee, save up to 7.65% of Social Security and Medicare taxes on certain forms of "special pay" (as described below) contributed to the Plan. The Plan also results in the *deferral* of your income taxes on that same special pay that is contributed under the Plan; income taxes are not imposed until you actually withdraw money from the Plan. Social Security and Medicare tax savings, on the other hand, are *permanent*, because these taxes are not imposed on withdrawals from the Plan.



## **Frequently Asked Questions**

<u>Who participates in the Plan</u>? To be eligible for the Plan, you must be in a category of employees designated as *covered by board policy*. If you are covered by such policy, then you will participate if you (i) are retiring or entering into DROP, and (ii) have accumulated "special pay" (sick leave pay, annual leave-vacation pay, etc.).

<u>What should I do to set up my account?</u> Your employer establishes your Plan account for you. Once your account is created, you should log on to your account to:

- 1) select your statement delivery preference (electronic/paper) under Statements/Forms; and
- 2) designate the person(s) who should receive the funds in your account in the event of your death by using the **Beneficiaries link** under the **gear icon**.

<u>How is my account invested</u>? The Plan offers a full array of investment options in which you may choose to invest amounts contributed to your account. If you do not choose investment options, your account will be invested automatically in your plan's default option, which may or may not be the best option for your circumstances. Therefore, it is very important for you to log on to your account at <a href="https://www.bencorplans.com">www.bencorplans.com</a> as soon as possible to obtain information about all the available investments and choose the options that are appropriate for your objectives and preferences.

What is contributed to the Plan? Contributions to the Plan consist of accumulated special pay that otherwise would be paid to you in cash at retirement or other separation from service. If you enter DROP, contributions are made to the Plan in each year of the DROP period leading up to your actual retirement date. The amount contributed each year depends upon the number of years in your separation period. For example, an employee participating for a period of five (5) years who has accumulated Sick Leave Pay, will have that Terminal Sick Leave Pay deposited as follows:

- Year 1 20% of balance of terminal sick leave
- Year 2 25% of remaining balance of terminal sick leave
- Year 3 33% of remaining balance of terminal sick leave
- Year 4 50% of remaining balance of terminal sick leave
- Year 5 100% of remaining balance of terminal sick leave

Employees terminating prior to end date of their DROP will be paid 100% of their eligible sick leave balance per policy. Allowing employees to shelter their terminal pay in this fashion maximizes the terminal pay that can be sheltered. If the yearly sick pay contribution exceeds the amount of the contribution limit (see Contribution Limits above) the excess amount will be rolled into the next plan year.

In addition to these employer-made contributions of special pay, you also may choose to "roll over" into the Plan monies invested in other eligible retirement plans or traditional IRAs, thereby consolidating your retirement savings in one place.

<u>Is there a limit on the amount of Special Pay that can be contributed to the Plan?</u> Yes. For 2021, the IRS limits contributions to the 401(a) Plan on behalf of any participant to the *lesser* of \$58,000 or 100% of the participant's includible compensation for the most recent period counted as a year of service. The IRS adjusts the annual dollar limit periodically to reflect cost-of-living increases. If a participant's other current compensation is less than \$58,000, a different calculation applies, but a significant portion of special pay still may be contributed to the Plan.

Your employer never will contribute more to the Special Pay Plan on your behalf than is permitted by law. Any amount that cannot be contributed to the Plan will be paid to you as current taxable compensation. Please consult your tax advisor or your BENCOR representative regarding your specific Plan contribution limits.

<u>May I still make elective deferrals to another 403(b) or 457(b) plan?</u> You still may elect to defer money into any other plans for which you are eligible, subject to all applicable limits imposed by Federal tax law, but no elective employee contributions may be made to the BENCOR Special Pay Plan.

<u>Can I withdraw money from my account?</u> Your account is always 100% vested and belongs only to you. The balance of your account is available for withdrawal after your termination of employment, during DROP participation, or upon total disability or death. In the case of your death, the beneficiary(ies) you name under the Plan will be able to withdraw your account balance. Funds may be withdrawn in one or more cash distributions, which are taxable for the year of withdrawal, or in the form of a direct rollover to an IRA or other eligible retirement plan, which results in continued deferral of your income tax obligation. To request a withdrawal, download a Distribution Request Form <a href="https://www.bencorplans.com">www.bencorplans.com</a>. Additional information about income taxes and rollovers is included with the form.

Are my funds taxable and are there any penalties when I withdraw my funds? Income taxes are imposed for the year of withdrawal. Income taxes are deferred in the case of a rollover to an IRA or other eligible retirement plan, although rollovers to a "ROTH" IRA are currently taxable. The Special Tax Notice included with the Distribution Request Form provides general information about the taxation of distributions from the Plan. For specific tax information, consult an independent tax advisor.

There also is a 10% IRS penalty on withdrawals taken prior to the attainment of age 59 1/2 if you retire prior to the year in which you turned age 55. Your employer has chosen to "make whole" those employees who fall within this category if they request all of their funds in cash from the Plan Administrator within 45 days of separation from employment. This normally would require a make-up of 2.35% (10% penalty minus 7.65% previous savings on Social Security and Medicare taxes). However, individuals who have met their FICA salary limit before retiring would receive an 8.55% (10% penalty minus 1.45% savings) reimbursement for amounts over the FICA limit.

Your account is subject to the IRS Required Minimum Distribution rules after you reach age 72 or retire, whichever is later, or following your death, if earlier.

<u>Can I borrow from my account?</u> You may be eligible to borrow up to 50% of your account balance. The minimum loan amount is \$1,000. The amount available to borrow is affected by any other Plan loans you have received. There is a maximum of two (2) loans allowed. Please visit <u>www.bencorplans.com</u> to view loan availability and request a loan.

<u>Will I receive statements</u>? Statements showing your account activity and ending balance are provided after the close of each calendar quarter.

<u>Are there any fees?</u> There are no administrative fees charged to your account unless your balance is less than \$1,000 and no contributions have been made to your account for more than two years. At that time, if you do not elect a distribution, a monthly maintenance fee will apply.

